

Medical Abbreviations Glossary

These abbreviations are commonly used in hospital, medical, and dental records. There are many others, rarely used, and some doctors and hospitals create their own.

How to use the Medical Abbreviations Glossary (search functions only available in this PDF file)

1. If you already know the abbreviation, scroll down to its location.
2. Go to the corresponding first letter of the abbreviation in the Bookmarks panel located at left.
3. To search for an abbreviation or its definition:
 - a. Click "**Search the Glossary**" in the Bookmarks panel.
 - b. In the FIND window, type in a key word or abbreviation.
 - c. Click the FIND button to go to the first match (click FIND AGAIN for multiple matches).

If you cannot find an abbreviation, click information@jdmd.com for assistance.

A		AAL	acute lymphoblastic leukemia	ACEI	angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
a	assessment		anterior axillary line	ACh	Acetylcholine
	before (Lat. ante)	AAROM	active assisted range of motion	AChR	Acetylcholine receptor
a or AB	abortion or miscarriage	AASP	acute atrophic spinal paralysis	ACL	anterior cruciate ligament
a or ART	artery	AAU	acute anterior uveitis	ACM	acute cerebrospinal meningitis
A&E	accident and emergency	AB	Ace Bandage	ACM	acetaminophen (paracetamol)
A&P	auscultation and percussion		active bilaterally	ACNP	acute care nurse practitioner
A&W	alive and well	ab	antibody	ACOP	approved code of practice
a.c.	before meals (Lat. ante cenam)	AB or abd	abdominal	Acous	acoustic
a.f.g.f.	acidic fibroblast growth factor	Abb	abbreviations	Acr	acrylic
a.k.	above knee	ABC	absolute basophil count	ACS	acute cervical sprain
a.p.	before dinner	abd.	abdomen	Act	actinomycin
A.S.A.	American Society of Anesthesiologists		abduction	ACT	active motion
A.S.A. 1	normal healthy patient		abductor		anesthesia care team
A.S.A. 2	patient with mild systemic disease	ABE	activity before exercise	act	activity
A.S.A. 3	patient with severe systemic disease		acute bacterial endocarditis	Act-C	actinomycin C
A.S.A. 4	patient with incapacitating systemic disease that is constant threat to life	ABG	arterial blood gas	Act-D	actinomycin D
A.Z.	Ascheim-Zondek test	ABN	abnormal	ACTH	adrenocorticotropic hormone
A/B	acid/base ratio		active bulimia nervosa	ACVD	acute cardiovascular disease
A/BE	acid/base equilibrium	ABP	arterial blood pressure	AD	advance directive
A/G	albumin globulin ratio	abs	absent		Alzheimer's disease
A/O	alert and oriented	ABW	actual body weight	ad lib	right ear (Lat. auris dexter)
A2	aortic second sound	Ac	acute		as desired
AA	affected area	AC	anterior chamber		at liberty
aa	equal part of each	acc	accident	ADD	Attention Deficit Disorder
AAA	abdominal aortic aneurysm	Acc.Inc.	accidentally incurred	ADH	antidiuretic hormone (vasopressin)
		Acc.Inj.	accidental injury	ADHD	Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder
		accom.	accommodation	ADL	activities of daily living
		ACE	angiotensin converting enzyme		

Before you accept a case, be sure the odds are in your favor. Let JD.MD evaluate it.

ADM	acquired dermal melanocytosis arginine-deficient medium	anes.	anesthesia	ATT	arginine tolerance test
adm.	admission	ANF	antinuclear factor	AU	according to custom (Lat. ad usum) both ears (Lat. auris unitas)
ADR	adverse drug reaction	ann. fib.	annulus fibrosis	aud.	auditory
AE	above elbow	ANS	autonomic nervous system	Aur. Fib	auricular fibrillation
AEA	above elbow amputation	ant.	anterior	AV	aortic valve atrioventricular
AF	afebrile	ANUG	acute necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis	AV or AvV	atrioventricular valves
AF or Afib	atrial fibrillation	Anxty or ANX	anxiety	AVD	aortic valve disease
AFB	acid fast bacilli	AO	aorta	AVE	aortic valve echocardiogram
AFO	ankle-foot orthosis	AOB	alcohol on breath	AVF	arteriovenous fistula
AFP	alpha fetoprotein	AODM	adult onset diabetes mellitus	AVHS	acquired valvular heart syndrome
AGA	appropriate gestational age	AP	acid phosphatase active pepsin ante partum	AVO	aortic valve opening
AgNO3	silver nitrate	A-P	anteroposterior	AVp	arginine vasopressin
AH	abdominal hysterectomy	AP res.	abdominal perineal resection of the rectum	AVR	aortic valve replacement
AHCD	acquired hepatocellular degeneration	A-P&lat or AP&L	anteroposterior and lateral	AVS	aortic valve stenosis
AHD	acquired hepatocerebral degeneration	APC	atrial premature contractions	AVt	arginine vasotocin
AHF	Argentinian hemorrhagic fever	aph	aphasia	AW	able to work above waist
ai	active ingredient	aq.	water	Ax.	axial axilla axillary
AI	Adequate Intake aortic insufficiency articulation index	AR	active-resistance aortic regurgitation	AXR	abdominal X-ray
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	ARC	AIDS Related Complex	B	
AIDS-KS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome with Kaposi's sarcoma	ARD	acute respiratory distress	B	black born
AJ	ankle jerk	ARDS	adult respiratory distress syndrome	B&C	biopsy and curettage
AKA	above knee amputation	ARE	active-resistance exercise	B&J	bone and joint
aka	alcoholic ketoacidosis	ARF	acute respiratory failure acute rheumatic fever	B.	bath
alb.	albumin	Arg.	arginine	b.i.d. or B/D	twice daily (Lat. bis in die)
alc.	alcohol	AROM	active range of motion artificial rupture of membranes	b.i.n. or B/N	twice a night (Lat. bis in nox)
alkPhos	alkaline phosphate	art	arterial articulation	B.U.O.	bleeding of undetermined origin bruising of undetermined origin
ALL	acute lymphocytic/lymphoblastic leukemia	AS	aortic stenosis left ear (Lat. Auris sinistra)	BA	brachial artery bronchial asthma
ALS	amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	ASA	aspirin (acetylsalicylic acid)	Ba.E or BA or BE	barium enema
ALT	alanine aminotransferase (formerly SGPT) alternating with	ASAP	as soon as possible	Ba.S	barium swallow
AM	before noon (Lat. ante meridiem)	ASC or ATS	arteriosclerosis	Bab.	Babinski sign
AMA	against medical advice	ASCVD	atherosclerotic/arteriosclerotic cardiovascular disease	BAC	blood alcohol concentration
amb.	ambulating ambulatory	ASD	atrial septal defect	BAL	bronchoalveolar lavage
AMD	age-related macular degeneration	ASHD	arteriosclerotic heart disease	BAM	basilar artery migraine
AMI	acute myocardial infarction	ASO	antistreptolysin O	BAO	basal acid output brachial artery output
AML	acute myeloid/myeloblastic leukemia	AST	aspartate aminotransferase (formerly SGOT) aspartate transaminase	BAO-MAO	basal acid output to maximal acid output
amnio	amniocentesis	AT	Achilles tendon	BAP	Behavior Activity Profile brachial artery pressure
amp.	ampule amputation	at. flut.	atrial flutter	BAR	bariatrics barometer barometric beta-adrenergic receptor
ANA see FANA	antinuclear antibody test	ATN	acute tubular necrosis		
		ATNR	asymmetrical tonic neck reflex		
		ATP	adenosine triphosphate		
		ATR	Achilles tendon reflex		

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Barb	barbiturate	BD	band	BMT or	bone marrow transplant
BarbDep	barbiturate dependence		barbital-dependent	HDC	
BARK	beta-adrenergic receptor kinase		behavioral disorder	BN	bulimia nervosa
BAS	beta-adrenergic stimulation		bile duct	BND	barely noticeable difference
Bas.	basal		blood donor	BNO	bladder neck obstruction
	basilar		brain damage	BO(R)	bowels open (regularly)
baso	basophile		brain dead	BOA	born on arrival
	basophilic	bd	brain death	BOE	bilateral otitis externa
BAT	basic aid training		twice daily	BOIP	bronchiolitis obliterans
	blunt abdominal trauma	BD or	birth date		interstitial pneumonia
	brown adipose tissue	D.O.B.		BOM	bilateral otitis media
BAV	bicuspid aortic valve	Bd.	board	BOMA	otitis media, both ears, acute
BB	beta blocker	BDC	burn dressing change	BOO	bladder outlet obstruction
	both bones	BdG	bidirectional Glenn shunt	BOOP	bronchiolitis obliterans
BBA	born before arrival	BDI	blunt duodenal injury		organizing pneumonia
BBB	bundle branch block	BDil	bronchodilator	BOP	blood ova parasites
BBBB	bilateral bundle-branch block	BE	below elbow	BoTox or	botulinum toxin
BBF	bronchial blood flow	BEA	below elbow amputation	BT	
BBk	blood bank	BFlo	blood flow	BOW	bag of water
BBS	bashful bladder syndrome	BFP	biological false positive	BP	blood pressure
	bilateral breath sounds	BHT	blunt head trauma		body part
BBT	basal body temperature	BI	basilar impression	BPC or	blood pressure cuff
BBTC	basal body temperature chart		biological indicator	BPCuff	
BBx or	breast biopsy		bodily injury	BPD	bronchopulmonary dysplasia
BrBx.			bone impaction	BPH	benign prostatic hypertrophy
BBx/FS	breast biopsy/frozen section		burn index	BPM	beats per minute
BC	basal cell	Bic.	biceps	BPP	blood pressure and pulse
	birth control	BID	brought in dead	BR	bedrest
	board certified	BIH	bilateral inguinal hernia	BR or WC	bathroom
	breast cancer	bilat.		Br.	breech presentation
	bronchial carcinoma		bilateral	brach.	brachial
	buffy coat		bilaterally	BRBPR	bright red blood per rectum
Bc or	bicarbonate	bili	bilirubin	broncho	bronchoscopy
HCO3		BInj	brain injury	BRP	bathroom privileges
BCA	balloon catheter angioplasty	BiW	twice weekly	BS	blood sugar
	basal cell atypia	BJ	biceps jerk (reflex)		bowel sounds
	breast cancer antigen	BJM	bones joints muscles		breath sounds
BCAg	basal cell antigen	BK	below knee		bronchial secretion
BCC	basal cell carcinoma	bk.	back	BSA	body surface area
	benign cellular changes	BKA	below knee amputation	BSA or	bowel sounds active
	birth control clinic	BkMD	Becker muscular dystrophy	BS+	
BCD	basal cell dysplasia	BL	blood loss	BSB	bedside bag
BCE	basal cell epithelioma	BL or BSL	baseline	BSC	bedside commode
BCG	bacillus Calmette-Guerin (tuberculosis vaccine)	Blad.	bladder	BSD	bedside drainage
	ballistocardiogram	bid.	blood	BSEX	breast self examination
	ballistocardiography	BLE	both lower extremities	BSN	bowel sounds normal
	bromocresol green (Dye)	BLLF	bilateral lower lung fields	BSO	bilateral
BCH	basal cell hyperplasia	BLQ	both lower quadrants		salpingoophorectomy
BCP	birth control pills	BLS	basic life support	BSP	bromsulphalein (Dye)
BCS	breast conservation surgery	BLS-D	basic life support and defibrillation	BSR	basal skin resistance
BCT	blood count	BM	basal metabolism		blood sedimentation rate
BCult or	blood culture		black male		bowel sounds regular
bl cult			bone marrow	BSS	balanced salt solution
BCyF	breast cyst fluid		bowel movement	BST	blood serologic test
BCyFP	breast cyst fluid protein	BMD	Best's macular dystrophy		
		BMI	body mass index		
		BMR	basal metabolic rate		

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BT	bladder tumor blood type body temperature brain tumor breast tumor	c/o	complains of complaints	CD or COD or c.m.	cause of death (Lat. causa mortis)
BT or Bl.T	bleeding time	C/S	Cesarean section	CDC	Center for Disease Control
BT or HS	bedtime	C1 - C7	cervical vertebrae	CDys	cardiac dysrhythmia
BTB	bromthymol blue (Dye)	Ca	calcium carcinoma	CEA	carcinoembryonic antigen carcinoembryonic enzyme
BTE	behind the ear	CA	cancer cardiac arrest Caucasian adult	Cerv.	cervical cervix
BTFS	breast tumor/frozen section	CAA	cerebral amyloid angiopathy	CF	cardiac failure Caucasian female cystic fibrosis
BTL	bilateral tubal ligation	CABG	coronary artery bypass graft	cg.	centigram
BTLS	basic trauma life support	CaCO3	calcium carbonate	CHB	complete heart block
BTR	biceps tendon reflex	CAD	coronary artery disease	CHD	congenital heart disease coronary heart disease
BTS	blood transfusion service	CAF	Caucasian adult female cell adhesion factor	Chem.	chemotherapy
BTU	British thermal unit	Caf.	caffeine	CHF	congestive heart failure
BTW	by the way	CAHD	coronary atherosclerotic heart disease	CHO	carbohydrate
BTx	blood transfusion brevetoxin	Cal or Kcal.	calorie	Chol	cholesterol
BU	Bethesda unit blood urea burn unit Buruli ulcer	CAM	Caucasian adult male	Chr	chronic
BUA	blood uric acid	CAPD	continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis	CI	cardiac index cardiac insufficiency cerebral infarction
Buc or Bucc	buccal	Caps	capsules	CICU	cardiac intensive care unit
BUE	both upper extremities	car.	carotid	CID	carpal instability, dissociative
BUN	blood urea nitrogen	Card Cath	cardiac catheterization	CIND	carpal instability, non- dissociative
BUN/CR	blood urea nitrogen/creatinine ratio	card.	cardiac	CIS	carcinoma in situ
BUQ	both upper quadrants	CardMyo	cardiomyopathy	CI-XII	1st to 12th cranial nerve
BUR	bilateral ureteral occlusion	CaSac	calcium saccharin	CJD	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
BUS	Bartholin, urethral, and Skene glands	CAT	computerized axial tomography	C-JF	carotid-jugular fistula
BV	blood vessel	Cat.	cataract	CK	creatinine kinase
BVE	blood vessel endothelium	cath	catheter catheterization	cl	centiliter
BVO	branch vein occlusion	CB	Cesarean birth	Cl	chloride chlorine clubbing
BVP	blood vessel prosthesis	CBC	complete blood count	Cl.T	clotting time
BW	bed wetting below waist birth weight black woman body weight	CBD	common bile duct	Clav. or Cl	clavicle
BW or body wt.	body weight	CBF	cerebral blood flow	cldy	cloudy
BWS	battered woman/wife syndrome	CBG	capillary blood gas	CLL	chronic lymphocytic leukemia
Bx.	biopsy	CBR	complete bed rest	CM	cardiac murmur cardiac muscle Caucasian male
C	Caucasian cervical	CBV	catheter balloon valvuloplasty cerebral blood volume	cm.	centimeter
C	Caucasian	CC	Caucasian child chief complaint cubic centimeter	CMal	cerebral malaria
C&S	culture and sensitivity	cc.	cubic centimeter	CMass	center of mass
C.	Celsius complement centigrade gallon	CCB	calcium channel blocker	Cmc	carpometacarpal
c.	with	CCF	congestive cardiac failure	CMCJ	carpometacarpal joint
C.I	color index	C-CF	carotid-cavernous fistula	CMem	cell membrane
C.M.M.	Certified Nurse-Midwife	CCG	capillary column gas chromotography	CML	chronic myeloid leukemia
c.v.	tomorrow night	CCU	coronary care unit	CMV	cytomegalovirus
C/O	care of	CD	cadaver donor cardiac disease contagious disease	CN	cranial nerve
		cd	candela (unit for light)	CNS	central nervous system
				cnst.	constipation
				CO	carbon monoxide cardiac output
				Co2 or CD	carbon dioxide

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in all medical and dental specialties and geographic locations.**

COAD	chronic obstructive airway disease	CV	cardiac volume cardiovascular Curriculum Vitae	dil.	dilute
COLD	chronic obstructive lung disease	CVA	cerebrovascular accident (stroke)	dim.	diminished
comb.	combination combine		costovertebral angle	DIND	delayed ischemic neurologic deficit
comm.	communicable	CVC	central venous catheters	DIP	distal interphalangeal (joint)
comp.	compound compress	CVD	cardiovascular disease	dis.	disease
conc.	concentrated	CVL	central venous line	disch.	discharge
cons.	consultation	CVP	central venous pressure	disp.	disposition
cont.	continued contractions	CvS	cardiovascular system	dist.	distal distilled
COP	center of pressure	CWP	cell wall protein	DIU	death in utero
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	CX	cervix culture	div.	divorced
Cor	heart	CXR	chest x-ray	DJD	degenerative joint disease
CP	cerebral palsy chest pain	cyath.	glassful	DKA	diabetic ketoacidosis
CPAP	continuous positive airway pressure	Cysto	cystoscopy	DLE	disseminated lupus erythematosus
CpBy	cardiopulmonary bypass	D		DM	diabetes mellitus diastolic murmur
CPC	clinicopathological conference	d	right (Lat. dexter)	DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
CPD	cephalo-pelvic disproportion	D&C	dilation and curettage	DNKA	did not keep appointment
CPK	creatinine phosphokinase	D&E	dilation and evacuation	DNR	do not recussitate
CPPB	continuous positive pressure breathing	D&R	dilation and radium implant	DNRCC	do not recussitate comfort care
CPR	cardiopulmonary resuscitation	D&V	diarrhoea and vomiting	DOA	dead on arrival
CPT	chest physical therapy	D.P.	dorsal pedia	DOB	date of birth
CR	closed reduction	d/c	discontinue	DOE	dyspnea on exertion
cran.	cranial	D/DW	dextrose in distilled water distilled water	Dors	dorsal
CRD	chronic respiratory disease	D/L	deciliter	DPL	diagnostic peritoneal lavage
creat. or Crea	creatinine	D/S	discharge summary	DPT	diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus vaccine
CRF	case report form chronic renal failure	D/W	dextrose in water discussed with	DR	delivery room
CRP	C-reactive protein	D5LR	5% dextrose and lactated ringers	dr.	dram
CRS	catheter-related sepsis	D5W	5% dextrose and sterile water	DRE	digital rectal examination
CRT	capillary refill time cardiac resuscitation team	DAH	diffuse alveolar hemorrhage	drsg.	dressing
CRU	cardiac rehabilitation unit	DAP	distal airway pressure	DSE	debutamine stress echocardiogram
CRV	central retinal vein	db.	decibel	DTR	deep tendon reflexes
CRVO	central retinal vein occlusion	DBE	deep breathing exercise	DT's	delirium tremens
Cs	case	DC	discharges discontinue	DU	duodenal ulcer
CSAVP	cerebral subarachnoid venous pressure	DD	discharge diagnosis	DUB	dysfunctional uterine bleeding
CSD	cat scratch disease	DDx	differential diagnosis	DUI	driving under influence
CSDB	cat scratch disease bacillus	decr.	decreased	Dx	diagnosis
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid	decub.	lying down	E	
C-spine	cervical spine	def.	defecation	e	without
CT	chest tube computed axial tomography	dehyd.	dehydrated	E. coli	Escherichia coli
CThr	cerebral thrombosis	Derm.	Dermatology	e.g.	for example (Lat. exempli gratia)
CTS	carpal tunnel syndrome	DES	Diethylstilbestrol	EAR	estimated average requirements
CTSIP	called to see patient	DH	drug history	EBL	estimated blood loss
CU	cause unknown	DI	diabetes insipidus diagnostic imaging	EBV	Epstein-Barr virus
		DIAG.	diagnosis	EBV-IM	Epstein-Barr virus (infectious mononucleosis)
		diam.	diameter	ECF	extended care facility extracellular fluid
		DIC	disseminated coagulopathy disseminated intravascular coagulation		
		diff.	differential blood count		

We screen our medical and dental experts to maintain the high levels of professionalism and credibility you expect.

ECHO echocardiogram
 enterocytopathogenic human
 orphan virus
ECS endocervical scrape
ECT electroconvulsive therapy
ED emergency department
EDC estimated date of
 confinement
EDOD estimated date of delivery
EEG electroencephalogram
EENT see eyes, ears, nose, throat
HEENT
EEX electrodiagnosis
EGA estimated gestational age
EGD esophago-
 gastroduodenoscopy
EKG or electrocardiogram
ECC
elev. elevated
ELF elective low forceps
elix. elixir
EmBx endometrial biopsy
EMG electromyogram/electromyog-
 raphy
EMS emergency medical service
 endometrial scrape
EMU early morning urine
En. enema
ENT ears, nose, throat
Eoc. eosinophiles
EOM extraocular movement
Ep epilepsy
Epis. episiotomy
Epis. LML left mediolateral episiotomy
Epis. medial episiotomy
Med.
Epis. RML right mediolateral episiotomy
ER endoplasmic reticulum
ERCP endoscopic retrograde
 cholangiopancreatography
ERP endoscopic retrograde
 pancreatography
ESR or erythrocyte sedimentation
sed. rate rate
ESRD end-stage renal disease
EST electroshock therapy
et and
ETIOL. or etiology
Etio
ETOH ethanol (alcohol)
EUA examine under anesthesia
EVAL evaluation
ex. example
 exercise
Exp. Lap. exploratory laparotomy
expir expiration
 expiratory

ext. external
 extremity
Ext. extract
ext. gen. external genitalia
F
F Fahrenheit
 female
 finger
F.A. first aid
F.B. foreign body
f.f. force fluid
FA fluorescent antibody
FANA see fluorescent antinuclear
ANA antibody test
FBC full blood count
FBS fasting blood sugar
FCA fracture, complete, angulated
FCC fracture, complete,
 comminuted
 fracture, compound,
 comminuted
FCCC fracture, complete,
 comminuted, compound
FCD fracture, complete, deviated
FD fully dilated
FDA Food and Drug Administration
FDP fibrin degradation product
 flexor digitorum profundus
FDS flexor digitorum superficialis
Fe def. iron deficiency
FEC freestanding emergency
 center
FEF forced expiratory flow
FEKG or fetal electrocardiogram
FECG
fem. femoral
fem. pop. femoral popliteal
fet. fetal
FEV forced expiratory volume
FEV1 forced expiratory volume in 1
 second
FFP fresh frozen plasma
FGC full gold crown
FH family history
 fetal heart
fh fundal height
FHR fetal heart rate
FHR-UC fetal heart rate - uterine
 contraction
FHS fetal heart sounds
FHT fetal heart tones
FIO2 fraction of inspired oxygen
 concentration
fl. fluids
fl. dr. fluid dram
fl. oz. fluid ounce
flac. flaccid

fld. fluid
flex. flexion
 flexor
FM finger movement
FNA fine needle aspirate
FNAB fine-needle aspiration biopsy
FOB fecal occult blood
FOOSH fell on outstretched hand
FOS full of stool/constipated
FPAL full term premature abortion
 living
FPM full passive movement
FR fracture
 frequency of respiration
 full range
fract. fractional
FRBB fracture of both bones
FRC functional residual capacity
FRJM full range of joint movement
FROM full range of motion
 full range of movement
FS finger stick
FSC fracture, simple comminuted
FSCC fracture, simple, complete,
 comminuted
FSH follicle stimulating hormone
FT full term
FTD failure to descend
FTND full term normal delivery
FTSG full thickness skin graft
FTT failure to thrive
FTW fast-twitch white (skeletal
 muscle)
FU or F/U follow-up
FUB functional uterine bleeding
FUO fever of
 unknown/undetermined
 origin
FVC forced vital capacity
FW fetal weight
Fx fracture
FXBB fracture of both bones
G
g or gm gram
G or gravida (Lat. pregnant)
GRAV
G&S group and save
G.A. general anesthesia
G.C. gonococcus
G.H. growth hormone
G/E gastroenteritis
G/M granulocyte/macrophage
g/ml grams per milliliter
G/P gravida/para
G/W glucose and water

The quality of our service will save you time & effort.

GA	gastric analysis general anaesthetic/anesthesia general appearance gestational age	Gt. tr.	gait training	Hep. Lock	Heparin lock
GABA	gamma-aminobutyric acid	GTN	glycerol trinitrate	hern.	hernia
Gal	gallon	GTT	glucose tolerance test	hgb	hemoglobin
GB	gallbladder Guillain-Barré (syndrome)	gtt.	drops	HCO	hepatic glucose output
GBEF	gallbladder ejection fraction	GU	genitourinary	HH	health history
GBS	gallbladder series	GVH or GvHD	graft versus host disease	HH or HOH	hard of hearing
GC	general condition gonococcal gonococcus	GYN	Gynecology	HIDA	hepatobiliary (scan)
GC/MS	gas chromatography/mass spectrometry	H		HIE	hypoxic ischemic encephalopathy
GCP	good clinical practice (guidelines)	H	history hydrogen hypodermic	hist.	histology history
GCRP	good clinical research practice	h	hour	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale	H&C	hot and cold	HKAFO	hip knee ankle foot orthosis
GCT	germ cell tumor	H&P	history and physical	HLA	histocompatibility leukocyte focus human leukocyte group A
GDM	gestational diabetes mellitus	h.d.	at bedtime	HM	hand movement/motion
GE	gastroenteritis Gastroenterology gastroesophageal	H.O.	house officer	HMD	hyaline membrane disease
GED	gastric emptying duration Graves' eye disease	H.R.S.T.	heat, reddening, swelling, tenderness	HMG	human menopausal gonadotropin
gen	general	h/o	history of	HNP	herniated nucleus pulposus
GER	gastroesophageal reflux	H+	hydrogen ion	HOB	head of bed
GERD	gastroesophageal reflux disease	H2O	water	HOCM	hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy
gest.	gestation	H2O2	hydrogen peroxide	horiz.	horizontal
GFR	glomerulo filtration rate	HA or H/A	headache	HPC	history of presenting complaint
GGT	gamma-glutamyl transpeptidase	HAF	hyperalimentation fluid	hpf	high power field
GI	gastrointestinal	HASCVD	hypertensive arteriosclerotic cardiovascular disease	HPI	history of present illness
GLP	good laboratory practice	HB	heart block	HPL	human placental lactogen
gluc	glucose	Hb. or Hgb	hemoglobin	HR	heart rate
Gm- or GN	gram negative	HBP	high blood pressure	HRT	hormone replacement therapy
gm.%	grams per 100 c.c.	hbse	human behavior and social environment	HS or h.s.	at bedtime (Lat. hora somni)
Gm+ or GP	gram positive	HBV	hepatitis B virus	HSG	hysterosalpingography
GMA	grand mal attack	HC	head circumference	HSV	herpes simplex virus
GN	glomerulonephritis	HCG	human chorionic gonadotropin	Ht	heart height
GNC	general nursing care	Hct.	hematocrit	HT or HTN	hypertension
GOT	goal of treatment	HCVD	hypertensive cardiovascular disease	HVD	hypertensive vascular disease
GP	general paralysis general practice General Practitioner Goodpasture (syndrome)	Hd	head Hodgkin's diseasee (lymphoma)	Hx	history
GPA	Goodpasture antigen	HDL	high density lipoproteins (cholesterol)	Hyperal.	hyperalimentation
GPP	good pharmacy practice	HEADS	home, education/employment, activities, drugs, and sexuality (triage technique for adolescent histories)	hypo	hypodermically
gr.	grains (dosage)	HEENT	head, eyes, ears, nose, throat	H_z	hertz (cycles/second)
Grav.	pregnancy	HEENT	head, ear, eye, nose and see EENT	I	radioactive iodine
GSS	Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker syndrome	HELLP	hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, low platelet count (syndrome)	I&D	incision and drainage
GSW	gunshot wound	Hem	Hematology	I&O	intake and output
gt.	drop	Hem Pro	hematology profile	i.c.	between meals (Lat. inter cenam) intracutaneous(ly)

JD.MD takes the burden of finding a qualified medical or dental expert off your shoulders.

IA	Inferior Alveolar (oral injection site) intra-arterially	IOP	intraocular pressure	L	left
IABP	intra-aortic balloon pump	IP	intrapertitoneal		light
IBD	inflammatory bowel disease	IPJ	interphalangeal joint		liter
ICCU	intensive coronary care unit	IPPB	intermittent positive pressure breathing		liver
ICD	implantable cardioverter defibrillator	IQ	intelligence quota		lower
ICF	intracellular fluid	IRDS	idiopathic respiratory distress syndrome		syphilis (Lat. lues)
ICP	intracranial pressure	irreg.	Irregular		lumbar
ICS	intercostal space	IS	intercostal space	L & W	living and well
ICT	insulin coma therapy	IST	insulin shock therapy	L&D	labor and delivery
ICU	intensive care unit	ITP	idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura	L.E.	lower extremities
ID	identification Infectious Disease intradermal	IUC	intrauterine catheter	L.N.	lymph node
IDDM	insulin dependent diabetes mellitus, type I	IUCD	intrauterine contraceptive device	L.O.C.	laxative of choice level of consciousness loss of consciousness
IDET	intradiscal electrothermal annuloplasty	IUD	intrauterine device	L.S.	lumbosacral
IDL	intermediate density lipoprotein	IUFD	intrauterine fetal death	l/min	liter per minute
Ig	immunoglobulin	IUGR	intrauterine growth retardation	L2, L3	second, third lumbar vertebrae
IgA	immunoglobulin A	IUP	intrauterine pregnancy	LA	left antrum
IgE	immunoglobulin E	IUTP	intrauterine term pregnancy	lab.	laboratory
IgG	immunoglobulin G (Gamma Globulin)	IV	intravenous intravenously	lac.	laceration
IgM	immunoglobulin M	IVC	inferior vena cava intravenous cholangiogram	lacr.	lacrimal
IH	infectious hepatitis	IVD	intervertebral disc	lact.	lactic
IHD	ischemic heart disease	IVI	intravenous infusion	LAD	left anterior descending (coronary artery) left axis deviation lymphadenopathy
IM	infectious mononucleosis intramedullary intramuscular	IVP	intravenous pyelogram	LAE	left atrial enlargement
IMCU	intermediate medical care unit	IVPB	intravenous piggy back	lam.	laminectomy
IMP	inpatient multidimensional psych scale	IVU	intravenous urogram	LAN	lymphadenopathy
imp.	impression	IVUS	intravascular ultrasound	lap.	laparotomy
IMV	intermittent mandatory ventilation	J		lat.	lateral
In.	inches	J	joint	LAVH	laparoscopic assisted vaginal hysterectomy
Inc. AB	incomplete abortion	J-P	Jackson Pratt drain	lax	laxative
incr.	increased(ing)	JRA	juvenile rheumatoid arthritis	LB	large bowel
Inev. AB	inevitable abortion	jt.	joint	lb.	pound
inf	inferior infusion	JVP	jugular venous pulse	LBBB	left bundle branch block
inhal.	inhalation	K		LBP	lower back pain
inj	injection injured	K	kidney potassium	LBW	low birth weight
INR	coagulant response time International Normalization Rate	KC1	potassium chloride	LCA	left coronary artery
inspir	inspiration inspiratory	Kcal.	Kilocalorie	LD	lethal dose
instill	instillation	KCO	transfer factor for carbon monoxide	LDH	lactic dehydrogenase
int.	internal	Kg.	kilogram	LDL	low density lipoprotein (cholesterol)
INTHC	intrathecally	KJ	knee jerk	LE	lupus erythematosus
IO	inferior oblique	KK	knee kick	leuc.	leukocytes
ION	ischemic optic neuropathy	KS(17-) or 17KS	ketosteroids	LF	low flap low forceps
		KSS	Kearns-Sayre syndrome	LFA	left frontoanterior
		KUB	kidney, ureter, bladder (x-ray)	LFD	low forceps delivery
		KVO	keep vein open	LFP	left frontoposterior
		L		LFT	left frontotransverse liver function test
				Ig	large leg
				LGA	large for gestational age
				LGV	lymphogranuloma venereum

Using JD.MD's resources lets you concentrate on your case, not on finding an expert.

LH	luteinizing hormone	Lymphs	lymphocytes	mg/dl	milligrams per deciliter
LHRH	luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone	lytes	electrolytes	MGCT	malignant granular cell tumor
LHT	left hypertrophia	M		MGF	maternal grandfather
LICS	left intercostal space	m	male	MGGF	maternal great grandfather
lig.	ligament		married	MGJ	mucogingival Junction
LIH	left inguinal hernia		mass	MH	marital history
liq.	liquid		meter	MHC or	major histocompatibility complex
LKS see	liver, kidneys, spleen		molar	HLA	
LSK			mother	micro	microcytic
LL	lower lid		murmur		microscopic
LLE	lower left extremity	m.	minim	MICU	medical intensive care unit
LLG	left lateral gaze	m.a.s.	patient is disagreeable and uncooperative	min	minute
LLL	lower left lobe (lung)	m.b.	mix well	Mitr.I	mitral insufficiency
LLQ	lower left quadrant (abdomen)	m.g.r.	murmurs, gallops, or rubs	MI	mitral insufficiency
LMA	left mentoanterior	M.R.D.	medical records department		myocardial infarction
LMD	family doctor	M.R.L.	medical record librarian	ml.	milliliter
LML	left mediolateral	M.T.	medical technologist/technician	MLF	medial longitudinal fasciculus
LMP	last menstrual period		muscles and tendons	MM	mucous membrane
	left mentoposterior	MA	mental age	mm	muscles
LMT	left mentotransverse	mac.	macerated	mm.	millimeter
LNMP	last normal menstrual period	MACE	major adverse clinical event	MMPI	Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
LOA	left occiput anterior	macro.	macrocytic	MmR	Mumps, measles, Rubella
LOM	left otitis media		macroscopic	Mn.	manganese
LOP	left occipital posterior	MAE	major arrhythmic events		midnight
LOS	length of stay	MAL	malignant	MNeo or	malignant neoplasm
LOT	left occiput anterior	MAP	mean arterial pressure	MNpl	
LP	light perception	max.	maxillary	MOC	maintenance of certification
	lumbar puncture		maximum	mod	moderate
lpf	low power field	MBC	maximum breathing capacity	mods	multiple organ dysfunction syndrome
LPN	licensed practical nurse	mcg.	microgram	mol. wt.	molecular weight
LR	labor room	MCH	mean corpuscular hemoglobin	MOM	milk of magnesia
	lateral rectus	MCHC	mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration	mono.	monocyte
	light reflex	MCL	midclavicular line	MP	metacarpophalangea
LRO	lower right quadrant	MCP	metacarpophalangeal joint		metacarpophalangeal
Ls.	loose	MCV	mean corpuscular volume	MPA	malpractice attorney
LSA	lateral sacrum anterior	MD	muscular dystrophy	Mr.	medial rectus
LSB	left sternal border	MDI	metered dose inhaler		mental retardation
LSCS	lower segment Cesarean section	Mdnt.	midnight		mitral regurgitation
LSO	left salpingo-oophorectomy	MDS	myelodysplastic syndrome	MRA	magnetic resonance angiography
LSP	left sacrum posterior	ME	medical examiner	MRCP	magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography
LST	left sacrum transverse		middle ear	MRI	magnetic resonance imaging
Lt.	left	MEC	medical emergency clinic	MRM	modified radical mastectomy
	light	MED	minimum effective dose	MRN	magnetic resonance neurography
LTCS	low transverse Cesarean section	Med.	medicine	mRNA	messenger RNA
LUE	left upper extremity	MEN	multiple endocrine neoplasia	MRSA	Methicillin Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
LUL	left upper lobe	mEq./l	milliequivalents per liter	MRV	magnetic resonance venography
LUQ	left upper quadrant	MERRF	myoclonic epilepsy with ragged red muscle fibers	ms	mitral stenosis
LV	left ventricle	MET	metabolic equivalent	MS	morphine sulfate
LVEDP	left ventricular end diastolic pressure	Mets.	metastasis		multiple sclerosis
LVF	left ventricular failure	MG	myasthenia gravis	Ms	murmurs
LVH	left ventricular hypertrophy	Mg.	magnesium	MSL	midsternal line
LWCT	coagulation time	mg.	milligram		
	Lee-White Clotting Time	mg.%;	milligrams per 100 cc		

**JD.MD provides you with medical and dental malpractice case evaluations
performed by appropriate Board Certified Specialists.**

mss massage
MSU midstream urine
MT metacarpophalangeal joint
mtDNA mitochondrial DNA
MVA motor vehicle accident
MVD microvascular decompression
MVP mitral valve prolapse
MVR mitral valve replacement
MVV maximum voluntary ventilation

N

N&V nausea and vomiting
N&W normal and well
n. nerve
N.P. Neuropsychiatry
N.S. nervous system
N/A not applicable
N/T numbness & tingling
N2 nitrogen
N2O nitrous oxide (anesthetic)
NA not available
Na sodium
NaCl sodium chloride
NAD no abnormality detected
 no apparent distress
NAP neutrophil alkaline phosphatase
NB newborn
nb note well
NBM or n.p.o. nothing by mouth (Lat. nil per oris)
NBS normal bowel sounds
 normal breath sounds
NCT nerve conduction test
NEC necrotising enterocolitis
NED no evidence of disease
neg. negative
NER no evidence of recurrence
NERD no evidence of recurrent disease
Neur. Neurology
NGT nasogastric tube
NI no insurance
NIC neonatal intensive care
NICU neonatal intensive care unit
NIDDM non insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, type II
NIP no infection present
 no inflammation present
NKA no known allergies
NM neuromuscular
NMR nuclear magnetic resonance (scan)
noct. nocturnal
NOS not otherwise specified
NP neuropsychiatric

NPH normal pressure hydrocephalus
 NPH insulin (Neutral Protamine Hagedorn/Zinc)
NPN nonprotein nitrogen (BUN and creatinine)
NS Neurosurgery
 nonspecific
Ns. nerves
NSA no significant abnormality
NSAID non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug
NSD normal spontaneous delivery
NSR normal sinus rhythm
NST non-stress test
NSVD normal spontaneous vaginal delivery
NTG nitroglycerine
NTP normal temperature and pressure
nullip never gave birth
NV next visit
NVD nausea, vomiting, diarrhea
NWB non-weight bearing
NYD not yet diagnosed

O

o none without
O oedema
 oral
O&P ova and parasites (stool exam)
O. pint
O.D. right eye (Lat. oculus dexter)
O.L. left eye (Lat. oculus sinister)
O.M. otitis media
O.S. left eye
O.T. occupational therapy
 old tuberculin
O/D overdose
O/E on examination
O2 oxygen
O2 cap. oxygen capacity
O2 sat. oxygen saturation
OA osteoarthritis
OB or OBG Obstetrics
OB/GYN Obstetrics and Gynecology
Obs observation
OBS organic brain syndrome
OC on call
 oral contraceptive
OCC. occasional
 occipital
OCD Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
OCP oral contraceptive pill
od once daily

OGTT oral glucose tolerance test
OH occupational history
 overhang (dental restoration)
OH(17-) or 17 OH 17 hydroxy steroid
OHD organic heart disease
OHI oral hygiene instruction
oint. ointment
OMS organic mental syndrome
OOB out of bed
Op. operation
OPC outpatient clinic
OPD outpatient department
Ophth. Ophthalmology
opt. best (Lat. optimus)
OR open reduction
 operating room
OR-IF or ORIF open reduction with internal fixation
ORT operating room technician
Ortho. Orthopaedic Surgery
os bone (Lat. ossa)
 mouth (Lat. oris)
 opening
ot. ear
OTC over-the-counter (pharmaceuticals)
Oto Otolaryngology
OU both eyes
 each eye (Lat. oculus uterqie)
OV office visit
OXPHOS oxidative phosphorylation
oz. ounce

P

P after phosphorus pulse
p & a percussion and auscultation
P&N Psychiatry and Neurology
p.c. after meals (Lat. post cenam)
P.M. afternoon (Lat. post meridiem)
 post-mortem
p.o. or per/os by mouth (Lat. per oris)
p.o.d. postoperative day
p.r. per rectum
p.r.m. according to circumstances
p.r.n. as often as necessary (Lat. pro re nata)
P.T. physical therapy
 posterior tibial artery pulse
p/c presenting complaint
P2 pulmonic second heart sound
PA physician's assistant
P-A posteroanterior

JD.MD maintains a complete roster of highly qualified health-care experts.

PA view	posterioranterior view on x-ray	PEG	pneumoencephalogram	PND	paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea post nasal drip
PA(S)P	pulmonary artery (systolic) pressure	PEN	Penicillin	pneu.	pneumo pneumonia
PABA	para-aminobenzoic acid	per	through or by	PNI	peripheral nerve injury
PAC	premature atrial, auricular contraction	peri	perineal	PNS	peripheral nervous system
PaCO2	arterial carbon dioxide tension pressure	PERLA	pupils equal and responding to light & accomodation	PNX	pneumothorax
PACU	post anesthesia care unit	PERRLA	pupils equal, round, reactive to light and accommodation (normal)	PO2	oxygen pressure (or tension)
PAF	paroxysmal atrial fibrillation	PET	positron emission tomography	POC	product of conception
palp.	palpable palpate palpated	PF	push fluids	pof	pillow on face
PaO2	alveolar oxygen pressure	PFC	persistent fetal circulation	POI	post operative instructions
Pap	Papanicolaou test (pap smear)	PFM	porcelain fused to metal	polys	polymorphonuclear leukocytes
PAP	pulmonary artery pressure	PFT	pulmonary function test	POMR	problem oriented medical record
Para	paraplegic prior births	PG	pseudogout (chondrocalcinosis)	poplit.	popliteal
paren.	parenterally	PGF	paternal grandfather	pos.	positive
PARU	post anesthesia recovery unit	pH	hydrogen ion concentration potential of hydrogen	post.	posterior
PAS	p-aminosalicylic acid pulmonary artery systolic pressure	PH	past history pulumnary hypertension	POSTOP.	postoperative
PAT	paroxysm atrial tachycardia pregnancy at term	pharm	pharmacy	pot. or K	potassium
Path.	Pathology	PHN	post-herpetic neuralgin	PP	per protocol post partum post prandial
PAWPA	pulmonary artery wedge pressure	PHYS.	physical physiology	PPBS	post prandial blood sugar
Pb	lead	PI	present illness pulmonary insufficiency	PPD	purified protein derivative (of tuberculin)
PB	peripheral blood	PICA	posterior inferior coronary artery	PPF	protein plasma fractional
PBC	primary biliary cirrhosis	PICC	peripherially inserted central catheter	PPH	post partum hemorrhage primary pulmonary hypertension
PBI	protein bound iodine	PICU	pulmonary intensive care unit	ppm	parts per million
PBPs	Penicillin-binding Proteins	PICVA	percutaneous in situ coronary venous arterialization	PPP	peripheral pulses palpable
PCA	patient controlled anesthesia pump	PID	pelvic inflammatory disease	PPPG	post prandial plasma glucose
PCL	posterior cruciate ligament	PIH	pregnancy-induced hypertension	PPS	plasma protein solution
PCO2	carbon dioxide concentration	PIL	peripheral intravenous line	ppt	part per trillion
PCP	pneumocystis carinii pneumonia primary care physician	PIH	pregnancy-induced hypertension	PR	Proctology
PCR	polymerase chain reaction	PIL	peripheral intravenous line	PRBC	packed red blood cells
PCV	packed cell volume (of blood)	PIP	proximal interphalangeal (joint)	PRE	progressive resistive exercise
PD	perinatal death peritoneal dialysis pupillary distance	Pit.	Pitocin	prem	premature
PDA	patent ductus arteriosus	PKU	phenylkentonuria	pre-op	preoperative
PDN	private duty nurse	Plac.	placenta	prep.	prepare for/as
PDR	Physician's Desk Reference	plts.	platelets	PRICE	protection, relative rest, ice, compression, elevation
pdr.	powder	PM	petit mal	primip.	first pregnancy
PE	pelvic examination physical examination pulmonary embolism	PM&R	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	pro. time	prothrombin time
PEA	pelvic examination under anesthesia	PMD	private medical doctor	prod.	productive
Ped.	Pediatrics	PMH	past medical history	Prog.	prognosis
PEEP	positive end expiratory pressure	PMH	past medical history	PROM	passive range of motion premature rupture of membranes
PEFR	peek expiratory flow rate	PMN	polymorphonuclear	pron.	pronation pronator
		PMT	premenstrual tension	pros.	prostate prostatic
		PN	poorly nourished practical nurse	prosth.	prosthesis
		PNC	premature nodal contraction prenatal clinic	prot.	protein Protestant
				PrP	prion protein

JD.MD handles the medical or dental side of your malpractice case, leaving you to do what you do best.

PRV	polycythaemia rubra vera	q.h.	every hour	RCU	respiratory care unit
PS	Plastic Surgery psychotic pulmonary stenosis	q.i.d.	four times a day	RD	reaction to degeneration respiratory disease respiratory distress
PSA	Posterior Superior Alveolar (oral injection site) prostate-specific antigen	q.i.w.	four times a week	RDS	respiratory distress syndrome
PSH	past surgical history	q.l.	as much as desired	RE	reconditioning exercise
psi	pounds per square inch	q.n.s. or QNS	quantity not sufficient	rect.	rectal rectally rectum rectus muscle
PSMA	progressive spinal muscular atrophy	q.o.d.	every other day	reg.	regular
PSS	progressive systemic sclerosis	q.o.n.	every other night	rehab.	rehabilitation
PSVT	paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia	q.p.	as much as you please	resp.	respirations respiratory
Psych.	Psychiatry	q.q.h. or qqh or q4H	every four hours (Lat. quaque quarta hora)	RF	rheumatic fever rheumatoid factor
PT	physical therapy prothrombin time	q.s.	quantity sufficient	RFA	right frontoanterior
pt.	patient	q.v.	as much as you wish	RFP	right frontoposterior
PTA	percutaneous, transluminal angioplasty prior to admission/arrival	q.w.	every week	RFT	right frontotransverse
PTB	patellar tendon bearing	q2H	every two hours	Rh	rhesus blood factor
PTC	percutaneous transhepatic, cholangiography	qhs	once in the evening (drug dosing)	RH	right hyperphoria
PTCA	percutaneous transluminal coronary, angioplasty (balloon angioplasty)	qn	every night (Lat. quaque nox)	RHD	rheumatic heart disease
PTH	parathyroid hormone	qt.	quart	RHF	right heart failure
PTT	partial thromboplastin time	qts.	drops	RHT	right hypertrophia
PTTK	partial thromboplastin time with kaolin	quad.	quadriplegic	RIH	right inguinal hernia
PTX	pneumothorax	quant.	quantitative quantity	RLA	Rancho Los Amigo Scale
PU	pregnancy urine	R		RLE	right lower extremity
PUD	peptic ulcer disease	R to L&A	react to light and accommodation	RLF	retrolental fibroplasia
PUO	pyrexia of unknown origin	r.	rectal rectal temperature right roentgen x-ray	RLL	right lower lobe (lung)
PUPPP	pruritic urticarial papules & plaques of pregnancy	R.	rub	RLQ	right lower quadrant (abdomen)
PUVA	psoralen ultraviolet A	r.a.m.	rapid alternating movements	RLS	Restless Leg Syndrome
PV	per vaginam peripheral vascular plasma volume	R.A.S.	right arm sitting	RMA	right mentoanterior
PV bleed	per vagina bleed	R.S.V.	respiratory syncytial virus	RML	right mediolateral right middle lobe (lung)
PVASI	pelvic vascular injury	Ra	radium	RMP	right mentoposterior
PVC	premature ventricular contraction	RA	refractory anemia rheumatoid arthritis right atrium	RMSF	Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever
PVD	peripheral vascular disease	rad	radiation absorbed dose right axis deviation	RMT	right mentotransverse
PVL	postoperative visual loss	rad.	radial	RNA	ribonucleic acid
PVR	Proliferative Vitreal Retinopathy pulmonary vascular resistance	RADS	reactive airways dysfunction syndrome	RO or R/O	rule out
PVT	previous trouble	RAI	radioactive iodine	ROA	right occipital anterior
PWB%	partial weight bearing with percent	RAP	recurrent abdominal pain	ROM	range of motion (joint) right otitis media rupture of membranes
Px	physical examination	RAST	radio-allergosorbent test	ROP	right occipital posterior
Q		RATx	radiation therapy	ROS	review of systems
q	each/every (Lat. quaque)	RBBB	right bundle branch block	ROT	right occipital transverse
q.d.	once a day every day (Lat. quaque in die)	RBC	red blood cell red blood count	RP	retrograde pyelogram
		RCA	right coronary artery	RQ	respiratory quotient
		RCS	reticulum cell sarcoma	RR	recovery room respiratory rate
		RCT	root canal therapy	RRE or RR&E	round, regular, and equal
				rRNA	ribosomal RNA
				RRP	radical retropubic prostatectomy
				RRR	Regular Rate & Rhythm

At JD.MD, reliability means performing consistently and meeting your expectations every time.

RSA	right sacrum anterior (fetal position)	SCC	sickle cell crisis	sod.	sodium
RSD	reflex sympathetic dystrophy	SCD	sudden cardiac death	SOL	space occupying lesion
RSO	right salpingo-oophorectomy	schiz	schizophrenia	Sol.	solution
RSP	right sacrum posterior (fetal position)	SCID	severe combined immunodeficiency disease	sono.	sonogram
RSR	regular sinus rhythm	SCU	special care unit	sp&H	speech and hearing
RST	right sacrum transverse (fetal position)	SDH	subdural hematoma	sp.	spinal spine
RT	radiation therapy respiratory therapy	sec	second	sp.cd.	spinal cord
Rt.	right	sem. ves	seminal vesicles	sp.fl.	spinal fluid
RTA	renal tubular acidosis road traffic accident	Sens.	sensation sensory	sp.gr	specific gravity
RTC	return to clinic	sep.	separated	spec.	specimen
RUC	regular uterine contraction	Sept. AB	septic abortion	spg.	sponge
RUE	right upper extremity	Serol.	serological test	spin.	spinal spine
RUL	right upper lobe (lung)	Serol.	serology	spont.	spontaneous
RUQ	right upper quadrant (abdomen)	SGA	small for gestational age	SR	sedimentation rate stimulus response superior rectus muscle system review
RV	residual volume (lung capacity)	SGOT	serum glutamic oxalacetic transaminase	SROM	spontaneous rupture of membranes
RVF	right ventricular failure	SH	serum hepatitis social history	SS	social service
RVH	right ventricular hypertrophy	SI	sacroiliac joint stroke index	SSC	stainless steel crown
Rx	prescription therapy	SIADH	Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone Secretion	SSE	soap suds enema
S		sib.	sibling	SSS	sick sinus syndrome
S	sensation	SICU	surgical intensive care unit	st	stage (of disease)
s	sensitive	SIDS	sudden infant death syndrome	st.	stomach
s	serum	SIJ	sacroiliac joint	Staph	staphylococcus
s	without (Lat. sans)	SIRS	systemic inflammatory response syndrome	stat.	immediately
S & RP	scaling and root planning	skel.	skeletal	STD	sexually transmitted disease
S&A	sugar and acetone	SL	under the tongue (Lat. sub lingua)	stom or st.	stomach
s.c.	subcutaneous	sl or s.l.	in a broad sense (Lat. sensu lato)	strep.	streptococcus
s.gl.	without correction (sans glasses)	sl.	slightly	subcut.	subcutaneous
S.O.A.P.	subjective, objective assessment plan	SLA	left sacroanterior (fetal position) (Lat. sacrolaeva anterior)	subling.	sublingual
S.O.S.	repeat once if urgent	SLE	systemic lupus erythematosus	sulf.	sulfate
S.T.S.	serological test for syphilis	SLP	left sacroposterior (fetal position) (Lat. sacrolaeva posterior)	sup.	superior
S/B	seen by	SLR	straight leg raising	supin.	supination
S/E	systemic enquiry	SLT	left sacrotransverse (fetal position) (Lat. sacrolaeva transversa)	supp	suppository
S/P	status post (previous condition)	sm	small	surg.	surgery surgical
Sa.	Saline	SMA-14	routine admission chemistry	SVC	superior vena cava
SACD	subacute combined degeneration	SNS	sympathetic nervous system	SVD	spontaneous vaginal delivery
SAH	systemic arterial hypertension	SO	superior oblique	SVR	systemic vascular resistance
SaO2	arterial oxygen saturation	SO4	sulfate	SVT	supra ventricular tachycardia
SB	stillborn	SOA	swelling of ankles	SWD	short wave diathermy
SBE	subacute bacterial endocarditis	SOB	shortness of breath	Sx	symptoms
SBFT	small bowel follow through (x-ray)	SOB(OE)	shortness of breath (on exercise)	sys.	system
SBO	small bowel obstruction			syst.	systolic
SC	sickle cell			T	
SCA	subclavian artery			T	temperature thoracic
				T of F	tetralogy of Fallot
				T&A	tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy tonsils and adenoids
				T&C	type and crossmatch

Our medical and dental malpractice case evaluations are on target and on time.

T, OD	tension, right eye (Lat. oculus dexter)	TORCH (titer)	toxoplasmosis, others (hepatitis, beta strep, flu, mumps, etc.) rubella, cytomegalovirus (CMV), herpes virus II	UL	upper lid
T.A.T.	tetanus antitoxin	TOS	thoracic outlet syndrome	uln	ulnar
T.F.	tuning fork	TP	term pregnancy	ULQ	upper left quadrant
t.i.d.	three times a day	TPA	thrombo proteolytic activity	umb.	navel/umbilical cord (Lat. umbilicus)
t.i.w.	three times per week	TPHA	treponema pallidum haemagglutination assay	ung.	ointment
T.M.	ear drum (Lat. tympanum membrani)	TPN	total parenteral nutrition	unilat.	unilateral
T.R.	Therapeutic recreation	TPR	temperature, pulse, respiration	UOP	urine output
T3	triiodothyronine	tr	trace	Ur.	urine
T4	total serum thyroxine	trach	tracheostomy	URD	upper respiratory disease
TA	tendon Achilles	TRH	thyroid releasing hormone	URI	upper respiratory infection
TAB	therapeutic abortion	tRNA	transfer RNA	Urol.	Urology
tab.	tablet	TS	tricuspid stenosis	URQ	upper right quadrant
TAH	total abdominal hysterectomy	TSH	thyroid stimulating hormone	URTI	upper respiratory tract infection
TB	tuberculosis	tsp.	teaspoon	USA.	unstable angina
TBI	total body irradiation traumatic brain injury	TSS	toxic shock syndrome	USI	urinary stress incontinence
TBLC	term birth living child	TTI	total thromboplastin index	USN	ultrasonic nebulizer
tbbsp.	tablespoon	TTO	to take outs (discharge drugs)	USP.	United States Pharmacy
TCDB	turn, cough, deep breath	TTP	thrombotic thrombocytopenia purpura	USPHA	United States Public Health Administration
TCI	to come in	T-Tube	cholangiogram	ut.	uterine uterus
tds	three times daily	TUNA	transurethral needle ablation (prostatic)	UTI	urinary tract infection
TEE	transesophageal echocardiography	TUR	transurethral resection	UVL	ultraviolet light
temp	temperature	TURB	transurethral resection of the bladder	V	vein
TENS	transient electric nerve stimulation	TURP	transurethral resection of the prostate	V & T	volume and tension (pulse)
TESD	total end systolic diameter	TV	tidal volume	V.I.	vaginal irrigation
TFT	thyroid function test	TVH	total vaginal hysterectomy	v.i.r.	vascular interventional radiology
TGA	transposition great vessels	TVR	tricuspid valve replacement	V.R.	right vision ventilation rate vocal resonance
THERAP.	therapeutic	Tx	traction treatment	VA	visual acuity
THERAP.	therapy	U		vag	vagina vaginal
thor.	thoracic thorax	U.	unit	VC or vit.cap.	vital capacity
THR	total hip replacement/revision	U/A	urinalysis	VCS	vasoconstrictor substance
TI	tricuspid insufficiency	U/E	urea and electrolytes	VCU	voiding cystourethrogram
TIA	transient ischemic attack transient ischemic shock	u/o	under observation for urine output	VD	venereal disease
TIBC	total iron binding capacity	u/s or US	ultrasound	Vd	void
TIP	terminal interphalangeal (joint)	UC	ulcerative colitis uterine contractions	VDRL	venereal disease research laboratory (syphilis test)
TIUP	term intrauterine pregnancy	UCD	usual childhood diseases	vent.	ventilator
TJ	triceps jerk (reflex)	UCG	urinary chorionic gonadotropin	vert.	vertical
TKR	total knee replacement/revision	UCHD	usual childhood diseases	VF	ventricular fibrillation visual fields
TLC	tender loving care total lung capacity triple lumen catheter	UE	upper extremity (Lat. extremitas)	VG	vein graft
TMJ	temporomandibular joint (Lat. temporalist mandibulae junction)	UG	upward gaze	VHD	valvular heart disease
TNF	tumor necrosis factor	UGI	upper gastrointestinal upper gastrointestinal series (x-ray)	VI	volume index
TNI	total nodal irradiation			Via	by way of
TNM	tumor, nodes, and metastases			VIPS	voluntary interruption of pregnancy and sterilization service
TO	telephone order			vit.	vitamin
to AA	to affected areas				
TOA	tubo-ovarian abscess				

So complete - you'll go to court cocky.

VLDL very low density lipoproteins
VM vestibular membrane
VN visiting nurse
VO verbal order
VOD vision right eye
vol volume
VOS vision left eye
VP venous pressure
 venticulo-peritoneal
VPC ventricular premature
 contraction
VQ scan ventilation-perfusion scan
VS vesicular sound
 volumetric solution
VS or V.S. vital signs
VSA vital signs absent
VSD ventricular septal defect
VSS vital signs stable
VT or V Tach ventricular tachycardia
VTX vertex
VWF von Willebrand factor
Vx. vertex presentation

W

W white
 widowed
W/A while awake

w/c or wh.ch. wheelchair
w/n within
W/R ward round
w/u workup
Wass. Wasserman
WB whole blood
WBC white blood count
WBC or w.b.c. white blood cells
WBT weight bearing to tolerance
WDWN well developed, well
 nourished
WE wide excision
WF white female
wk week
WM white male
WN well nourished
WNL within normal limits
WNV West Nile Virus
WP whirlpool
WPW Wolff-Parkinson-White
wt. weight

X

X exophoria distance
x times
x/12 number of months
x/52 number of weeks

x/7 number of days
X-match cross-match
XT exotrophia distance
XY male sex chromosome

Y

y.o. years old
yrs. years

Z

ZDV Zidovudine
zeep zero end-expiratory pressure
zif zero insertion force
zift Zygote Intrafallopian Transfer
zig zoster immune globulin
zip zoster-immune plasma
ZOE zinc oxide eugenol
zsr zeta sedimentation rate